

**WESTERNERS IN TIBET 1327-1950:
a selected annotated bibliography**

THE NEWARK MUSEUM

May 1973

This bibliography was originally prepared for and included in THE MUSEUM—New Series, Vol. 24, Nos. 2 & 3 (combined)—Spring-Summer 1972. Because of its specialized interest, the Newark Museum now publishes the bibliography as a separate piece.

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The following bibliography cannot claim to be exhaustive of the subject. It has been prepared according to the following criteria:

1. Only material originally written in or translated into English (with three exceptions) and in book form has been included;
2. Only books written by Westerners, with the exception of several works by the so-called Indian "pundits" who were working directly under the British, are included;
3. Books relating solely to mountain climbing expeditions are excluded;
4. Books listed are for the most part primary sources, written by the travelers themselves, the only exceptions being several particularly notable works dealing with the subject.

The Newark Museum would welcome any suitable additions to this bibliography from readers.

BARBARA LIPTON
Librarian

*Book is available in Newark Museum library
**Book is secondary source of particular interest

- *1. Ahmad Shah. *Four Years in Tibet*. Benares; Y.J. Lazarus & Co., 1906.
Ahmad lived in Leh, Ladakh, from 1894-1897, practicing medicine. He wanted to refute the "find" by Notovitch, a Russian, of a hither-to unknown manuscript of a Tibetan version of the life of Christ between the ages of 12 and 30.
- *2. Ahmad Shah. *Pictures of Tibetan Life*. Benares; E.J. Lazarus & Co., 1906.
- **3. Astley, Thomas (ed.). *A New General Collection of Voyages and Travels*. London; T. Astley, 1747.
Contains a section on the early European travelers to Tibet as well as a general account of Tibet and bibliographical references to European books of the time on Tibet and Central Asia.
4. Bailey, F.M. *China-Tibet-Assam; a journey*, 1911. London; Jonathan Cape, 1945.
Bailey spent 3-1/2 years in Tibet as a trade agent after having accompanied the Young-husband Mission. Went on a geographical expedition in 1911 to trace the outlet of the Tsangpo river.
5. Bailey, F.M. *No Passport to Tibet*. London; Rupert Hart-Davis, 1957.
Traveled with Capt. Morshead on a geographical mapping and surveying expedition.
- *6. Bell, Charles Alfred. *The People of Tibet*. Oxford; Clarendon Press. 1928.
Excellent account of former British political representative in Tibet, Bhutan and Sikkim describing people, customs and everyday lives.
- *7. Bell, Charles Alfred. *Tibet, Past and Present*. London; Oxford University Press, 1927 (reprint of 1924 ed.).
Historical survey of Tibetan history and politics from British point of view. Description of the Dalai Lama.
- *8. Bernard, Theos. *Penthouse of the Gods; a pilgrimage into the heart of Tibet and the sacred city of Lhasa*. N.Y., London; Charles Scribner's Sons, 1939.
A description of modern Tibet by American who was initiated there as a Buddhist monk.
9. Bishop, Isabella L. Bird. *Among the Tibetans*. N.Y.; F.H. Revell Co., 1894.
Tale of a lady missionary.
- *10. Bonvalot, Gabriel. *Across Thibet*, being a translation of "De Paris au Tonking à travers le Thibet inconnu." Translated by C.B. Pitman. N.Y.; Cassell, 1892.
Was accompanied by Prince Henry d'Orléans and Father Dedeken on a trip across Tibet in 1890. Somewhat patronizing but interesting description.
11. Bower, Hamilton. *Diary of a Journey Across Tibet*. London; Rivington, Percival & Co., 1894.
Matter-of-fact style describing a trip made in 1891-92 accompanied by Dr. Thorold of the Indian Medical Service and Atma Ram, a sub-surveyor.
- *12. Brunton, Paul. *A Hermit in the Himalayas; the journal of a lonely exile*. N.Y.; Samuel Weiser, 1971. First published by Rider & Co., 1937.
Student of Buddhism who lived in the region around 1936.
13. Byron, Robert. *First Russia, then Tibet*. London; Macmillan & Co., Ltd. 1933.

- * **14. Cammann, Schuyler. *Trade through the Himalayas; the early British attempts to open Tibet*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1951.
 Very good, scholarly, documented presentation of British missions to open trade with Tibet.
- 15. Candler, Edmund. *The Unveiling of Lhasa*. London; Edward Arnold, 1905.
 Impressions of a journalist, member of the British expedition to Lhasa in 1904.
- *16. Carey, William. *Adventures in Tibet; including the diary of Miss Annie R. Taylor's remarkable journey from Tau-Chau to Ta-Chien-Lu through the heart of the "Forbidden Land."* N.Y.; Baker & Taylor, 1901.
 Annie Taylor entered Tibet through China in 1892-93 without a companion and penetrated almost to Lhasa. A missionary, she kept a shop and lived in Yatung on the Tibetan border for many years. A story of great human interest.
- *17. Chapman, Frederick Spencer. *Lhasa, the Holy City*. N.Y. and London; Harper & Bros., 1939.
 Accompanied B.J. Gould, Head of British Government Mission to Lhasa, in 1936-37 when Tibet was in danger of invasion by China. Undertook work in natural history and attached a botanical appendix. Interesting descriptions and photos of Lhasa officials.
- 18. Cooper, Thomas Thornville. *Mishmee Hills; an account of a journey made in an attempt to penetrate Tibet from Assam to open new routes for commerce*. London; King, 1873.
- 19. Crosby, Oscar Terry. *Tibet and Turkestan; a journey through old lands and a study of new conditions*. N.Y. and London; G.P. Putman's Sons, 1905.
- 20. Cunningham, Alexander. *Ladak; Physical, Statistical and Historical with notices of the surrounding countries*. London; W.H. Allen & Co., 1894.
 The first major Western description of the area.
- *21. Cutting, Suydam. *The Fire Ox and Other Years*. N.Y.; Scribner's, 1947.
 Made three trips to Tibet and twice visited Lhasa, the first time in 1935 with Arthur Ver-nay on a natural history expedition and the second time in 1937 with Mrs. Cutting. The book describes correspondence with the late Dalai Lama.
- *22. Das, Sarat Chandra. *Indian Pandits in the Land of Snow*. Calcutta; Baptist Mission Press, 1893. (ed. Nobin Chandra Das).
 Written in flowery Indian style from Buddhist and oriental point of view. Author was headmaster of the Tibetan Boarding School at Darjeeling and introduces much Tibetan legendary lore.
- 23. Das, Sarat Chandra. *Journey to Lhasa and Central Tibet*. London; Murray, 1902, 1904. (ed. W.W. Rockhill).
 Interesting, generally accurate information gathered by an Indian pundit.
- 24. Das, Sarat Chandra. *Narrative of a Journey to Lhasa*. Calcutta; 1885.
- *25. David-Neel, Alexandra. *Initiations and Initiates in Tibet*. Translated by Fred Rothwell. Berkeley; Shambala, 1970. (1st English edition appeared in 1932; this is an augmented and revised text prepared after twelve additional years in Tibet.)
 Interesting discussion of the meanings of "initiation," spiritual exercises and prescriptions.

- *26. David-Neel, Alexandra. *Magic and Mystery in Tibet*. Baltimore; Penguin Books, 1971. (1st English edition appeared in 1931 under the title "With Mystics and Magicians in Tibet.")
Fascinating account by a woman Buddhist and scholar who is an objective observer and reporter of so-called psychic phenomena during a long sojourn in Tibet.
27. David-Neel, Alexandra. *My Journey to Lhasa*; the personal story of the only white woman who succeeded in entering the Forbidden City. N.Y. and London; Harper & Bros., 1927.
Miss David-Neel entered and lived in Lhasa for two months disguised as a beggar in 1923-24.
28. David-Neel, Alexandra. *Tibetan Journey*. London; J. Lane, 1936.
29. Deasy, H.H.P. *In Tibet and Chinese Turkestan*; being the record of 3 years' explorations. London; T.F. Unwin, 1901.
Traveled in northwestern Tibet from 1896-1899 with Mr. Arnold Pike. Very thorough, nicely written personal account.
- **30. De Filippi, Filippo (ed.). *An Account of Tibet, the Travels of Ippolito Desideri of Pistoia, S.J., 1712-1727*. London; George Routledge & Sons Ltd., 1931. Revised edition, 1937.
Well edited book of personal experiences taken from manuscripts and letters found in the "Lettres Edifiantes et Curieuses écrites des Missions étrangères" by Legobien and Du Halde, Vol. XV, in the "Biblioteca Pistoensis" by Zacaria, and from private libraries.
31. Dingle, Edwin John. *My Life in Tibet*. Los Angeles; The Institute of Mental Physics, 1939, 1952.
Story of a religious mystic who lived for months in a Tibetan temple about 1909.
32. Duncan, Jane. *A Summer Ride through Western Tibet*. London; Smith, Elder & Co., 1906.
Travels in Ladakh and Baltistan.
33. Duncan, Marion H. *The Yangtze and the Yak*; adventurous trails in and out of Tibet. Alexandria, Va.; 1952. (Previously published under the title "The Mountain of Silver Snow.")
Missionary, geographer and explorer, Mr. Duncan was attached to the Foreign Christian Missionary Society from 1921-1932.
- *34. Ekvall, Robert Brainerd. *Cultural Relations on the Kansu-Tibetan Border*. Chicago; University of Chicago Press, 1939.
Interesting anthropological information written by a missionary who lived with his family for seven years in northeastern Tibet with Tibetan nomadic tribes. Warm and sympathetic account.
- *35. Ekvall, Robert Brainerd. *Tibetan Sky Lines*. New York; Ferrar, Straus and Young, 1952.
Further account of life in the 1930's by a man who tried to live as did the people among whom he lived. He left Tibet in 1941 when China's encroachment on Tibet could not be ignored.
36. Fergusson, W.N. *Adventure, Sport and Travel on the Tibetan Steppes*. N.Y.; C. Scribner's Sons, 1911.
Book based on the diary of Lt. John Weston Brooke's two journeys through China and Western Tibet. Brooke was murdered on his last trip in 1908.
- **37. Fleming, Peter. *Bayonets to Lhasa*. N.Y.; Harper, 1961.
Account of the 1904 British expedition.

38. Forman, Harrison. *Through Forbidden Tibet; an adventure into the unknown*. N.Y. & Toronto; Longmans, Green & Co., 1935.
Rather credulous account of Tibet while searching for the "mystery mountain" called Amnyi Machin in northeastern Tibet.
39. Francke, A.H. *A History of Western Tibet*. London; S.W. Partridge & Co., 1907.
A Moravian missionary-scholar stationed in Ladakh.
40. Gill, William. *The River of Golden Sand: being the narrative of a journey through China and Eastern Tibet to Burmah*. (Colonel Henry Yule, ed.) London; John Murray, 1883. (condensed by Edward Colborne Baber).
A geographer and experienced traveler, this is a bright personal narrative of a trip made in 1877.
41. Gompertz, M.L.A. (Ganpat). *The Road to Lamaland*. N.Y.; George H. Doran Co., 1916?
Account of an expedition to Western Tibet.
42. Goullart, Peter. *Land of the Lamas; adventures in secret Tibet*. N.Y.; E.P. Dutton & Co., 1959. (first American edition).
- *43. Govinda, Lama Anagarika. *The Way of the White Clouds; a Buddhist pilgrim in Tibet*. London; Hutchinson & Co., 1966.
Spiritual experiences in Tibet, in some ways reminiscent of David-Neel.
44. Grenard, Fernand. *Tibet; the Country and its Inhabitants*. Translated by A. Teixeira de Mattes. London; Hutchinson & Co., 1904.
An account of the travels of Henry Dutreuil de Rhins and his party in Tibet from 1891-94. Dutreuil de Rhins was murdered by hostile villagers in June 1894.
45. Guibaut, André. *Tibetan Venture in the Country of the Ngolo-Setas; second Guibaut-Liotard expedition*. Translated by Lord Sudley. London; J. Murray, 1947.
Record of two expeditions made to northeastern Tibet between 1936-1940.
- *46. Harrer, Heinrich. *Seven Years in Tibet*. Translated by Richard Graves. N.Y.; E.P. Dutton & Co., 1954.
A German who escaped from a prison camp in India in 1944, Harrer lived for many years in Lhasa and worked there as an engineer/constructor. As well, he instructed the Dalai Lama in geography, English, arithmetic and world events. Very interesting account of modern Tibet.
47. Hayden, Henry Hubert. *Sport and Travel in the Highlands of Tibet*. London; R. Cobden-Sanderson, 1927.
Hayden had accompanied Younghusband's mission as a geologist. He was invited to explore Tibet's mineral resources in 1922.
48. Heber, A. Reeve and Kathleen M. *In Himalayan Tibet*. Philadelphia; J.B. Lippincott Co., 1926.
Trip to Ladakh.
- *49. Hedin, Sven Anders. *Adventures in Tibet*. London; Hurst & Blackett Ltd., 1904. (based on "Central Asia and Tibet.")
50. Hedin, Sven Anders. *Central Asia and Tibet Towards the Holy City of Lhasa*. 2 vols. London; Hurst & Blackett Ltd., 1903.

- *51. Hedin, Sven Anders. *A Conquest of Tibet*. Translated from Swedish by Julius Lincoln. N.Y.; E.P. Dutton & Co., 1934.
- *52. Hedin, Sven Anders. *My Life as an Explorer*. Translated by Alfhild Huebsch. Garden City, N.Y.; Garden City Publishing Co., 1925.
53. Hedin, Sven Anders. *Southern Tibet: discoveries in former times compared with my own researches in 1906-1908*. 9 vols. Stockholm; Lithographic Institute of the General Staff of the Swedish Army, 1917-1922.
- *54. Hedin, Sven Anders. *Through Asia*. 2 vols. N.Y. & London; Harper & Bros., 1899.
55. Hedin, Sven Anders. *Trans-Himalaya*. 3 vols. N.Y.; Macmillan & Co., 1909.
All of Hedin's books are accounts of his adventurous wanderings through Asia in the late 1800's and early 1900's.
- **56. Holdich, Thomas. *Tibet, the Mysterious*. N.Y.; F.A. Stokes Co., 1906.
An account of Tibetan exploration, based partly on Sandberg's "Exploration of Tibet," perpetuating some of its inaccuracies.
- *57. Huc, Evariste Régis. *Recollections of a Journey through Tartary, Thibet, and China, during the years 1844, 1845 and 1846*. 2 vols. N.Y.; D. Appleton & Co., 1952. (A condensed translation, reprint of the translation by Mrs. Percy Sinnett, issued by Longman & Co. of "Souvenirs d'un Voyage dans la Tartarie, le Thibet, et la Chine, pendant les années 1844, 1845 et 1846, par M. Huc, Prêtre Missionnaire de la Congrégation de Saint-Lazare.")
A classic among travel books with good notes on people, manners and customs. He recounted—and apparently believed in—many "miraculous" events, so perhaps cannot be trusted in details.
58. Illion, Theodore. *In Secret Tibet; in disguise amongst lamas, robbers, and wise men*. London; Rider & Co., 1937.
Personal adventures of a lone traveler in the mid-1930's who was interested in the spiritual life.
59. Kircher, Athanasius. *China Illustrata*. Amsterdam; 1667.
Contains abstracts of letters addressed to Kircher from Father Johann Grueber who visited Lhasa for two months in 1661. These letters were originally published in "Notizie varie dell' Imperio della China" (Jacopo Carlieri, ed.), Florence, 1687.
60. Knight, G.E.O. *Intimate Glimpses of Mysterious Tibet and Neighboring Countries*. London; The Golden Vista Press, 1930.
Account of the leader of a British expedition to Tibet in 1922-23, of which Dr. W.M. McGovern was scientific advisor.
- *61. Landon, Perceval. *The Opening of Tibet; an account of Lhasa and the country and people of central Tibet and of the progress of the Mission sent there by the English Government in the year 1903-04*. N.Y.; Doubleday, Page & Co., 1905.
Landon, a special correspondent of the London "Times," in a good, well-written book says that British intervention in Tibet was provoked by the entrance of Russia into Tibetan affairs.
- *62. Landor, Arnold Henry Savage. *In the Forbidden Land*. 2 vols. N.Y. & London; Harper & Bros., 1899.
Account of a trip made in 1897 under conditions of great hardship, where he was captured, severely tortured and fired at for observing Tibet.

63. Landor, Arnold Henry Savage. *Tibet and Nepal*. London; A. & C. Black, 1905.
64. Loftis, Zenas. *A Message from Batang*. N.Y.; Fleming H. Revell Co., 1911.
A missionary and physician with the Foreign Christian Missionary Society.
65. Macdonald, David. *The Land of the Lama*. London; Seeley, Service & Co., Ltd., 1929.
Very informative about folklore and the way of life in Tibet.
66. Macdonald, David, *Twenty Years in Tibet*. Philadelphia; J. B. Lippincott & Co., 1932.
Born to a Scottish father and a Sikkimese mother, Macdonald was British trade agent in Gyantse, Tibet, from 1905-1925. In 1904, he accompanied the Younghusband Mission and in 1923, he accompanied the Earl of Lytton to Pharijong as guide and interpreter.
67. McGovern, William Montgomery. *To Lhasa in Disguise; a secret expedition through mysterious Tibet*. N.Y. & London; The Century Co., 1924.
An anthropologist. McGovern writes this descriptive account of a journey made in 1922 disguised as a Tibetan, spending six weeks in Lhasa where he was arrested. Possibly a fictitious account.
- * **68. MacGregor, John. *Tibet; a Chronicle of Exploration*. N.Y. & Washington; Praeger, 1970.
Excellent book of explorations to 1904.
- *69. Maraini, Fosco. *Secret Tibet*. Translated by Eric Mosbacher. N.Y.; Viking Press, 1952.
Chattily written book describing the 1948 trip he made accompanying Tucci.
- *70. Markham, Clements Robert (ed.). *Narratives of the Mission of George Bogle to Tibet and of the Journey of Thomas Manning to Lhasa*. London; Trübner & Co., 1876.
Primary source for story of mission by Bogle who was sent by Warren Hastings, first Governor-General of India, in 1774 to explore establishing trade relationship between British India and Tibet. A great eccentric, Manning's account of his journey in 1811 is filled with stories of his personal troubles, but he gives valuable insight into social habits of the people. Markham's own explanatory notes need careful checking for accuracy.
71. Marston, Annie W. *The Great Closed Land; a plea for Tibet*. N.Y.; Fleming H. Revell Co., 1894?
A Moravian missionary, this is an account of Protestant Missions to Tibet.
72. Merrick, Henrietta Sands. *Spoken in Tibet*. N.Y., London; G.P. Putnam's Sons, 1933.
Trip to Gyantse.
- *73. Migot, André. *Tibetan Marches*. Translated by Peter Fleming from the French "Caravane vers Bouddha." London; R. Hart-Davis, 1955.
74. Millington, Powell, *To Lhasa at Last*. London; Smith, Elder & Co., 1905.
Member of the Younghusband Mission of 1904.
75. O'Connor, F. *On the Frontier and Beyond: A Record of Thirty Years Service*. London; J. Murray, 1931.
Memoires of a British official.
76. Ottley, William John. *With Mounted Infantry in Tibet*. London; E. Smith, 1906.
Story of a member of the Younghusband Mission.

- *77. Pallis, Marco. *Peaks and Lamas*. N.Y.; Alfred Knopf, 1940.
Visited Ladakh in 1936 with Cooke, Nicholson and Chapman. Interested in Tibetan art and religion.
78. Péron et Billecocq. *Recueil de Voyages du Thibet*. Paris; 1796.
New edition of a French translation which appeared in 1628 under the title "Rélacion de la Nouvelle Découverte du Grand Catay, ou bien du Royaume de Thibet." The narrative of the Portuguese Father Antonio de Andrade who went to Tibet in 1624.
79. Pratt, A.E. *To the Snows of Tibet through China*. London; Longmans, Green & Co., 1892.
80. Prjevalsky, Nikolai Mikhailovich. *Mongolia, the Tangut Country and the Solitudes of Northern Tibet*. Translated by E.D. Morgan. London; S. Low, Marston, Searle and Rivington, 1876.
A great Russian explorer, Prjevalsky made four trips to the region. He succeeded in entering Tibet on his third trip in 1879 and his fourth in 1883, but never penetrated to Lhasa.
81. Rawling, C.G. *The Great Plateau*; London; E. Arnold, 1905.
An account of explorations in 1903 in Central Tibet and the Gartok expedition in 1904-05.
82. Reid, William Jameson. *Through Unexplored Asia*. Boston; Dana Estes & Co., 1899.
Traveled in 1894 through northeastern Tibet with George Burton.
- *83. Riencourt, Amaury de. *Roof of the World; Tibet, key to Asia*. N.Y., Toronto; Rinehart & Co., 1950.
Written in good journalistic style, this is a record of a 1947 trip with informative coverage of Tibet's recent history and politics.
- *84. Rijnhart, Susie Carson. *With the Tibetans in Tent and Temple*. Cincinnati, Foreign Christian Missionary Society, 1901.
A Canadian doctor and missionary, Mrs. Rijnhart lived and traveled among the Tibetans from 1895-1899. Her child died and her husband Peter disappeared during this period. A member of the Foreign Christian Missionary Society, she later remarried.
- *85. Rockhill, William Woodville. *Diary of a Journey through Mongolia and Thibet in 1891 and 1892*. Washington, D.C.; Smithsonian Institution, 1894.
A former Secretary of the U.S. Legation to Peking, Rockhill's record of his journey taken partly under the auspices of the Smithsonian Institution contains very detailed observations and excellent scientific appendices.
- *86. Rockhill, William Woodville. *The Land of the Lamas; notes of a journey through China, Mongolia and Tibet*. London; Longmans, Green & Co., 1891.
Excellent colorful, descriptive, detailed, accurate observations. The author had enormous interest in the people and their life.
- *87. Rockhill, William Woodville. *Tibet*, a geographical, ethnographical and historical sketch, derived from Chinese sources. Reprint from the Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland, 1891.
88. Roerich, George N. *Trails to Inmost Asia; 5 years of exploration with the Roerich Central Asian expedition*. New Haven; Yale University Press, 1931.

89. Roerich, Nikolai K. *Shambala*. N.Y.; Stokes, 1930.
- **90. Sandberg, Graham. (Samuel Louis Graham). *The Exploration of Tibet. its History and Particulars from 1623 to 1904*. Calcutta; Thacker, Spink & Co., 1904.
Is considered to be full of misstatements and inaccuracies, but gives account of British and Russian explorers in the late 1800's which is of interest.
- *91. Sandberg, Graham. (Samuel Louis Graham). *An itinerary of the Route from Sikkim to Lhasa*. Calcutta; Baptist Mission Press, 1901.
Tersely written account.
92. Schary, Edwin G. *In Search of the Mahatmas of Tibet*. London; Seeley, Service & Co., Ltd., 1937.
Exciting adventures of an American from San Francisco who made three journeys to Tibet between 1912 and 1924.
- *93. Shelton, Albert L. *Pioneering in Tibet; a personal record of life and experience in Mission fields*. N.Y.; Fleming H. Revell Co., 1921.
- *94. Shelton, Flora Beal. *Shelton of Tibet*. N.Y.; George H. Doran Co., 1923.
- *95. Shelton, Flora Beal. *Sunshine and Shadow on the Tibetan Border*. Cincinnati; Foreign Christian Missionary Society, 1912.
96. Sherring, Charles Atmore. *Western Tibet and the British Borderland*. London; Arnold, 1906.
- *97. Teichman, Eric. *Travels of a Consular Officer in Eastern Tibet*, together with a history of the relations between China, Tibet and India. Cambridge, Eng.; University Press, 1922.
Accurate, clear, politically sophisticated account of a trip to Tibet about 1918 and the history of Chinese and Tibetan relations to 1919.
- **98. Thevenot, M. *Relations de Divers Voyages Curieux qui n'ont point été Publiées*. Vol. LV. Paris; 1672.
Tells of voyage of Grueber and D'Orville.
- *99. Thomas, Lowell Jackson. *Out of this World; across the Himalayas to Forbidden Tibet*. N.Y.; The Greystone Press, 1950.
Lowell Thomas, Jr., was invited to accompany his father on a trip to Tibet in 1949 in order to publicize to America and the world the Tibetans' serious problem of defense against Communism.
- *100. Tucci, Giuseppe. *Tibet, land of snows*. Translated by J. E. Stapleton Driver. N.Y.; Stein & Day, 1968.
Tucci made eight visits to Tibet between 1927 and 1948. This is a general scholarly account of Tibetan culture, with emphasis upon the art.
- *101. Tucci, Giuseppe. *Secrets of Tibet*, being the chronicle of the Tucci scientific expedition to Western Tibet. Translated by Mary A. Johnstone. London & Glasgow; Blackie & Son Ltd., 1935. New York edition has the title "Shrines of a Thousand Buddhas."
Documentation of a scientific journey by the great scholar and authority on Tibet.

102. Turner, Samuel. *An Account of an Embassy to the Court of the Teshoo Lama in Tibet*. London; W. Bulmer & Co., 1800.
 Interesting account of Turner's mission to Tibet, of his dealings with officials, of the manners, customs and religion of the people, and of his meeting with the infant Teshoo Lama who conducted himself, at 18 months old, with astonishing dignity, decorum and apparent understanding.
103. Waddell, Laurence Austine. *Lhasa and its Mysteries*; with a record of the expedition of 1903-1904. London; J. Murray, 1905.
 A great authority on Tibetan Buddhism, Waddell made several trips to Tibet. This is a very full account.
104. Ward, Francis Kingdon. *The Land of the Blue Poppy*. Cambridge, Eng.; University Press, 1913.
 Ward's books are records of a great naturalist and scientist who made several trips to the region in the first third of the 20th century.
105. Ward, Francis Kingdon. *Life in Eastern Tibet*. London; Windsor, 1921.
106. Ward, Francis Kingdon. *The Mystery Rivers of Tibet*. London; Seeley, Service & Co. Ltd., 1923.
107. Ward, Francis Kingdon. *On the Road to Tibet*. Shanghai; The Shanghai Mercury Ltd., 1910.
108. Ward, Francis Kingdon. *A Plant Hunter in Tibet*. London; J. Cape, 1934.
109. Wellby, Montagu Sinclair. *Through Unknown Tibet*. Philadelphia; Lippincott, 1898.
 In 1896, Capt. Wellby traveled across northern Tibet from west to east. This is a complete personal account, well-written in an easy, factual style.
- **110. Wessels, C.S.J. *Early Jesuit Travellers in Central Asia, 1603-1721*. The Hague; Martinus Nijhoff, 1924.
- **111. Woodcock, George. *Into Tibet, the Early British Explorers*. London; Faber and Faber, 1971.
 A history until the time of Manning.
112. Younghusband, Francis. *India and Tibet*; a history of the relations which have subsisted between the two countries from the time of Warren Hastings to 1910; with a particular account of the Mission to Lhasa of 1904. London; John Murray, 1910.
 Apparently written in justification of the Mission which had two objectives: 1) to secure facilities for trade and 2) to insure that Russia would not obtain excessive influence and privileges in Tibet.
113. Younghusband, Francis (ed.) *Peking to Lhasa*. London; Constable & Co. Ltd., 1925.
 The diary of Brigadier General George Pereira's trip.
114. Yule, Henry. *Cathay and the Way Thither*. 3 vols. (Henri Cordier, ed.) Cambridge, Eng.; printed for the Haklyut Society in a new edition, 1914.
 Contains the section "Eastern Parts of the World Described," by Friar Odoric, who supposedly traveled to Tibet in the early 14th century.



